

Evidence From Earth Observation Satellites

Hardcover

Satellite Earth Observations and Their Impact on Society and PolicyEarth Observation SatellitesScientific Satellite and Moon-Based Earth Observation for Global ChangeSatellite-Based Earth ObservationEarth Observation SatellitesEvidence from Earth Observation SatellitesCEOS, Committee on Earth Observation SatellitesSmall Satellite Missions for Earth ObservationEarth Observation of Global ChangeEvidence from Earth Observation SatellitesSmall Satellites for Earth ObservationOpen SpaceThe Role of Small Satellites in NASA and NOAA Earth Observation ProgramsEarth Observation SatellitesCommercial Observation SatellitesEarth Observations and Global ChangeInternational Study on Cost-Effective Earth Observation MissionsCEOS, Committee on Earth Observations SatellitesThe Committee on Earth Observation SatellitesEarth Observation Data Policy and Europe Masami Onoda Source Wikipedia Huadong Guo Christian Brünner Hao Chen Ray Purdy CEOS Disaster Management Support Group Rainer Sandau Emilio Chuvieco Ray Purdy Rainer Sandau Mariel Borowitz National Research Council Pam Vass John C. Baker Lyn Wigbels Rainer Sandau Committee on Earth Observations Satellites Committee on Earth Observation Satellites R. Harris

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the result of a workshop bringing together an international advisory board of experts in science satellite technologies industry innovations and public policy this book addresses the current and future roles of satellite earth observations in solving large scale environmental problems the book showcases the results of engaging distinct communities to enhance our ability to identify emerging problems and to administer international regimes created to solve them it also reviews the work of the policy and earth observation innovation cycle peoic project an effort aimed at assessing the impact of satellite observations on environmental policy and to propose a mission going forward that would launch an innovation cycle the achievements of such a mission would feed back to innovations in next generation observation technology thus contributing to global policy demand for policy relevant information this book is open access under a cc by license

please note that the content of this book primarily consists of articles available from wikipedia or other free sources online pages 87 chapters earth observation satellite list of satellites which have provided data on earth s magnetosphere envisat radarsat 1 terra upper atmosphere research satellite quikscat gravity field and steady state ocean circulation explorer jason 1 orbiting carbon observatory terrasat x adeos ii moderate resolution imaging spectroradiometer gravity recovery and climate experiment topex poseidon resurs dk ikonos metop automatic picture transmission list of climate research satellites landsat 7 advanced microwave sounding unit indian remote sensing soil moisture and ocean salinity satellite razaksat intercosmos 24 meteosat rapideye radarsat 2 atmospheric infrared sounder c nofs space technology 5 icesat spot greenhouse gases observing satellite student nitric oxide explorer disaster monitoring constellation geosat pleiades satellites constellation observing system for meteorology ionosphere and climate deep space climate observatory soil moisture active and passive mission risat 2 aeronomy of ice in the mesosphere landsat 5 stsat 2a timed megha tropiques badr b low rate picture transmission quickbird list of earth observation satellites sar lupe arirang 2 cosmo skymed earth observing 1 aqua mission science division multi functional transport satellite cartosat 2 technology experiment satellite cartosat 2a meris european remote sensing satellite aura cloudsat landsat 4 argos system satellite de coleta de dados satellite formation flying kalpana 1 persona npoess seasat landsat 1 advanced land observation satellite quakesat calipso adm aeolus a train earth observing system tandem x viking cartosat 1 cartosat 2b multi angle imaging spectroradiometer ofek 9 coriolis seawifs earth observing 3 aeros japan tubsat monitor e sciamachy humidity

global change involves complex and far reaching variations in the earth s systems and satellite observations have been widely used in global change studies over the

past five decades earth observation has developed into a comprehensive system that can conduct dynamic monitoring of the land the oceans and the atmosphere at the local regional and even global scale at the same time although a large number of earth observation satellites have been launched very few of them are used in global change studies the lack of scientific satellite programs greatly hinders research on global change this book proposes using a series of global change scientific satellites to establish a scientific observation grid for global environmental change monitoring from space and offers the first comprehensive review of lunar based earth observation these scientific satellites could provide not only basic datasets but also scientific support in facilitating advances in international global change research

the book focuses on the topic of trends and challenges with regards to satellite based earth observation contributors include legal experts in the field and representatives from institutions such as the european space agency the european space policy institute academia and the private sector

this book highlights the practical models and algorithms of earth observation satellite eos task scheduling eos task scheduling is a typical complex combinatorial optimization problem with np hard computational complexity it is a key technology in aerospace scheduling and has attracted global attention based on the actual needs of the eos operation control center the book summarizes and reviews the state of the art in this research and engineering field in both deterministic scenarios and dynamic scenarios the book elaborates on the typical models algorithms and systems in centralized distributed and onboard autonomous task scheduling the book also makes an outlook on the promising technologies for eos task planning and scheduling in the future it is a valuable reference for professionals researchers and students in satellite related technology this book is a translation of an original chinese edition the translation was done with the help of artificial intelligence a subsequent human revision was done primarily in terms of content so that the book will read stylistically differently from a conventional translation

evidence from earth observation satellites is an edited collection analysing emerging legal issues surrounding the use of satellite data as evidence it considers whether data from satellite technologies can be a legally reliable effective evidential tool in contemporary legal systems

this book was compiled from contributions given at the 7th iaa symposium on small satellites for earth observation may 4 8 2009 berlin iaa international academy of astronautics from the 15 sessions for oral presentations and two poster sessions 52 contributions were selected which are representative for the new developments and

trends in the area of small satellites for earth observation they reflect the potentials of a diversity of missions and related technologies this may be based on national projects or international co operations single satellites of constellations pico nano micro or mini satellites developed by companies research institutions or agencies the main focus is on new missions to monitor our earth's resources part i and the environment in which our earth is embedded part ii part iii deals with distributed space systems a unique feature of small satellites and in most cases impractical to do with large satellites here we concentrate on constellations of satellites with focus on future missions relying on co operating satellites for all the new developments and projects we need well educated specialists coming from the universities many universities included already the development and implementation of small satellites in their curriculum the university satellites chapter part iv shows the high quality which is already reached by some of the universities worldwide

global change is increasingly considered a critical topic in environmental research remote sensing methods provide a relevant tool to monitor global variables since they offer a systematic coverage of the earth surface at different spatial spectral and temporal resolutions the data provided by earth observation satellites are being operationally used for monitoring atmospheric conditions ice sheets and glacial movements crop dynamism and land use changes deforestation and desertification processes as well as water conditions the book includes an analysis of the leading missions in global earth observation and then reviews the main fields in which remote sensing methods are providing vital data for global change studies audience academic libraries practitioners professionals scientists researchers lecturers tutors graduates undergraduates

satellite technologies are rapidly improving offering increased opportunities for monitoring laws and using images as evidence in court evidence from earth observation satellites analyses whether data from satellite technologies can be a legally reliable effective evidential tool in contemporary legal systems this unique interdisciplinary volume brings together leading experts from academia government international institutions industry and judiciary to consider many emerging issues surrounding the use of these technologies in legal strategies issues examined include the opportunities arising from technological developments existing regulatory applications and operational experiences and admissibility in courts and tools for ensuring the integrity of evidence it also examines privacy impacts under existing legislation and provides a new conceptual framework for debating the acceptability of such surveillance methods

the 6th iaa symposium on small satellites for earth observation initiated by the international academy of astronautics iaa was again hosted by dlr the german

aerospace center the participation of scientists engineers and managers from 24 countries reflected the high interest in the use of small satellites for dedicated missions applied to earth observation as in the previous symposia the contributions showed that dedicated earth observation missions cover a wide range of very different tasks these missions provide increased opportunities for access to space and can be conducted relatively quickly and inexpensively the spacecraft bus the instruments and the ground systems can be based either on optimized off the shelf systems with little or no requirements for new technology or on new high technology designs thus a new class of advanced small satellite missions including autonomously operating intelligent satellites and satellite constellations can be created opening new fields of application for science and the public the symposium provided 11 sessions for oral presentations and one poster session furthermore in our 6th symposium the student prize paper competition has been continued the student papers have been evaluated by distinguished judges selected from academia industry and government coming from four continents the finalists presented their papers in the student conference session

an examination of environmental satellite data sharing policies offering a model of data sharing policy development case and practical recommendations for increasing global data sharing key to understanding and addressing climate change is continuous and precise monitoring of environmental conditions satellites play an important role in collecting climate data offering comprehensive global coverage that can't be matched by in situ observation and yet as marie borowitz shows in this book much satellite data is not freely available but restricted this remains true despite the data sharing advocacy of international organizations and a global open data movement borowitz examines policies governing the sharing of environmental satellite data offering a model of data sharing policy development and applying it in case studies from the united states europe and japan countries responsible for nearly half of the unclassified government earth observation satellites borowitz develops a model that centers on the government agency as the primary actor while taking into account the roles of such outside actors as other government officials and non governmental actors as well as the economic security and normative attributes of the data itself the case studies include the u s national aeronautics and space administration nasa and the u s national oceanographic and atmospheric association noaa and the united states geological survey usgs the european space agency esa and the european organization for the exploitation of meteorological satellites eumetsat and the japanese aerospace exploration agency jaxa and the japanese meteorological agency jma finally she considers the policy implications of her findings for the future and provides recommendations on how to increase global sharing of satellite data

remote observations of earth from space serve an extraordinarily broad range of purposes resulting in extraordinary demands on those at the national aeronautics and space administration nasa the national oceanic and atmospheric administration noaa and elsewhere who must decide how to execute them in research earth observations promise large volumes of data to a variety of disciplines with differing needs for measurement type simultaneity continuity and long term instrument stability operational needs such as weather forecasting add a distinct set of requirements for continual and highly reliable monitoring of global conditions the role of small satellites in nasa and noaa earth observation programs confronts these diverse requirements and assesses how they might be met by small satellites in the past the preferred architecture for most nasa and noaa missions was a single large spacecraft platform containing a sophisticated suite of instruments but the recognition in other areas of space research that cost effectiveness flexibility and robustness may be enhanced by using small spacecraft has raised questions about this philosophy of earth observation for example nasa has already abandoned its original plan for a follow on series of major platforms in its earth observing system this study finds that small spacecraft can play an important role in earth observation programs providing to this field some of the expected benefits that are normally associated with such programs such as rapid development and lower individual mission cost it also identifies some of the programmatic and technical challenges associated with a mission composed of small spacecraft as well as reasons why more traditional larger platforms might still be preferred the reasonable conclusion is that a systems level examination is required to determine the optimum architecture for a given scientific and or operational objective the implied new challenge is for nasa and noaa to find intra and interagency planning mechanisms that can achieve the most appropriate and cost effective balance among their various requirements

featuring numerous satellite images and case studies this book brings together an impressive group of experts to assess the implications of this emerging information technology

rather than learning to adapt to natural and manmade disasters the changing climate the global food crisis as well as our growing appetite for energy and dealing only with the consequences after the fact we need to start focusing our efforts on the earth observation systems that will better connect humanity and its home allowing us to prevent predict and mitigate the increasingly dramatic impacts of global change from pub synopsis

it is within the means of many nations to conduct or participate in cost effective earth observation missions this study provides a definition of cost effective earth

observation missions and information about background material and organizational support it discusses cost drivers and provides advice on achieving cost effective missions and discusses training and education the conclusions and recommendations range from more general factors which drive the small satellite mission activities to visions of future cost effective earth observation missions complementary to large complex missions small satellite missions have specific advantages more frequent missions opportunities and therefore faster return of science and application data a larger variety of missions and greater diversification of potential users more rapid expansion of the technical and or scientific knowledge base greater involvement of local and small industry this volume will prove to be a useful source of information to governments space agencies academia and industry

earth observation data policy has received little attention even though the conditions of access to earth observation data are fundamental to the exploitation of and the further growth of the earth observation sector this unique book addresses this limitation

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